



Access.

on-line



1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in the context of public administration and government operations. This section also highlights the role of technology in streamlining record management processes and reducing the risk of errors or data loss.

2. The second part of the document focuses on the implementation of robust internal controls and risk management frameworks. It outlines the need for regular audits and assessments to identify potential vulnerabilities and ensure that organizational policies are effectively enforced. This section also discusses the importance of employee training and awareness programs to foster a culture of compliance and ethical behavior.

3. The third part of the document addresses the challenges of data security and privacy protection in the digital age. It emphasizes the need for strong cybersecurity measures, including encryption, access controls, and regular security updates, to safeguard sensitive information from unauthorized access and breaches. This section also discusses the importance of data backup and recovery strategies to ensure business continuity in the event of a disaster.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of stakeholder communication and engagement. It emphasizes the need for transparent and timely communication with all relevant parties, including employees, customers, and the public. This section also discusses the importance of listening to feedback and addressing concerns to build trust and improve organizational performance.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of continuous improvement and innovation. It emphasizes the need for organizations to regularly evaluate their processes and practices to identify areas for improvement and implement new, more effective solutions. This section also discusses the importance of fostering a culture of innovation and encouraging employees to think creatively and take initiative.

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(MATER), (PERS), (LTA), (GLAKNI), (SALES)  
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(PROIZ), (OTMS),  
(IZRAB), (USAUTO),  
(RAZH); ( ) ,  
- ,  
- (POTR).  
(USLU).  
, :  
- (STAND),  
(TASLU), (STMAT),  
(STATR), (NOREN)

1

**(MATER)**

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MOL	NM	MR	SALK	SALS	DEBK	DEBS	KREK	KRES

2

**(GLAKNI)**

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SM	IMES	VID	SALFD	SALFK	DEBS	KRES

3

**(RAZH)**

STA	ZV	VID	IZD	DEJ	SUMA

RAZH

”(ZARAB)<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup> 30%

(ZARAB)

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SQL „Create Table”. Access SQL Tables

3.









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Excel  
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Организация			
Алфа-комерс ООД			
<b>Приходен Касов Ордер</b>		№	Дата:
		123	20.3.2009
да се приеме от /трите имена/			
Иван Петров Петров			
за срещу : <b>върнат аванс от подотчетно лице</b>			
цифром	словом сумата		
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Касиер:	Гл. счетоводител:	Вносител:	

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Доставка

Номер на фактура 100012349  
 Дата на фактура 10.3.2009 г.  
 Булстат 0000103657846

Детайли за доставката

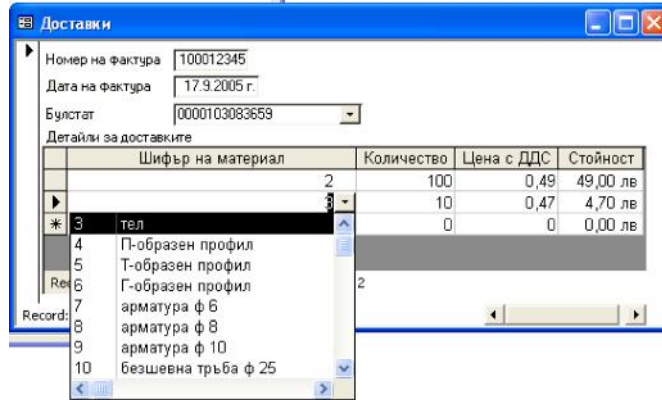
Наименование	Количество	Цена с ДДС
▶ Ламарини горещо валцувани от 4мм	10	0.95
електроди	0	0
тел	0	0
П-образен профил	0	0
Т-образен профил	0	0
Г-образен профил	0	0
арматура ф 6	20	0.85
арматура ф 8	0	0
арматура ф 10	0	0
безшевна тръба ф 25	0	0
Тръби черни 1.5"	0	0
Поцинкована ламарина - рулони	0	0
Поцинкована ламарина с PVC покритие	30	0.99
L – винкел равностранен	0	0
Релси	0	0
Неръждаема стомана - рулони	0	0
Неръждаема стомана - листи	0	0
Неръждаема стомана - прокат	0	0

Record: 1 of 18

Record: 4 of 4

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Access

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Access

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### Доставки

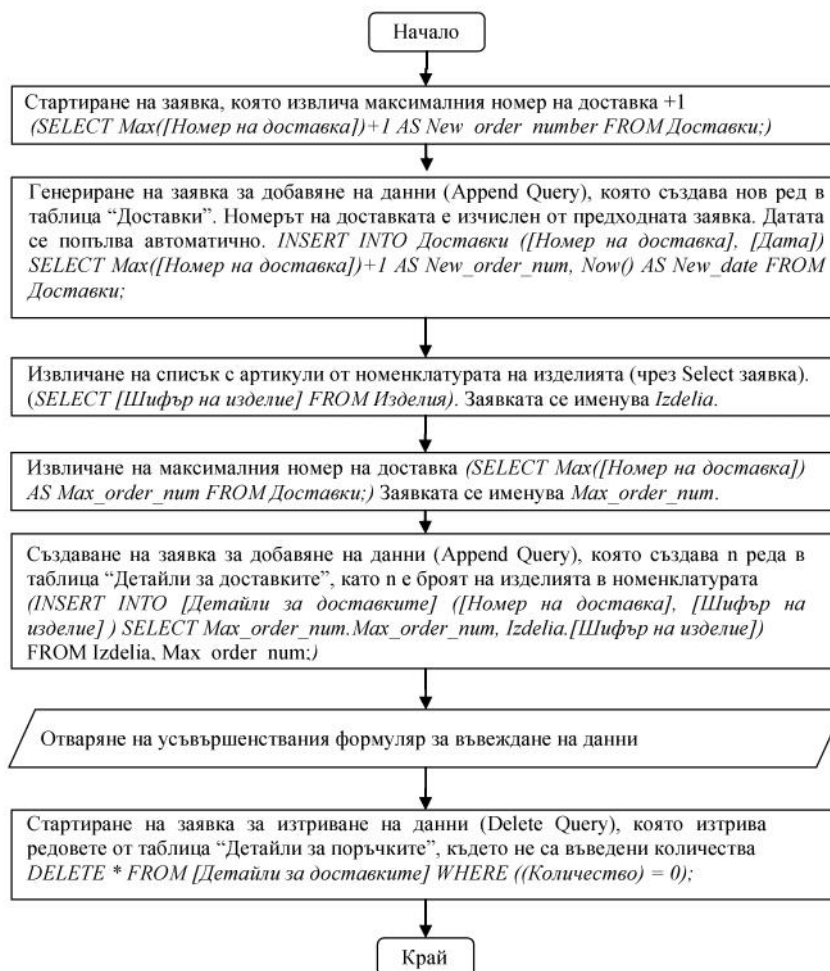
Номер	100012349	
Дата	10.3.2009 г.	
Булстат	0000103657846	
Наименование	Количество	Цена с ДДС
Поцинкувана ламарина с PVC покритие	30	0,99
арматура ф 6	20	0,85
Ламарини горещо валцувани от 4мм	10	0,95

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, . MS Access . : , 2005, . 149-210.

( . 9).



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- . 9 SQL ,  
 .SQL , MS Access,  
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 “ ”( .10), .“  
 ”( .11).

Номер	Дата	Булстат
100012345	17.9.2005 г.	0000103083659
100012346	18.9.2005 г.	0000103000103
100012347	18.9.2005 г.	0000103083659
100012348	10.3.2009 г.	0000103657846
▶ 100012349	10.3.2009 г.	0000103657846
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Номер	Шифър на изделие	Количество	Цена с ДДС
▶ 100012349	1	10	0.95
100012349	2	0	0
100012349	3	0	0
100012349	4	0	0
100012349	5	0	0
100012349	6	0	0
100012349	7	20	0.85
100012349	8	0	0
100012349	9	0	0
100012349	10	0	0
100012349	11	0	0
100012349	12	0	0
100012349	13	30	0.99
100012349	14	0	0
100012349	15	0	0
100012349	16	0	0
100012349	17	0	0
100012349	18	0	0
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Interchange - EDI)

(Electronic Data

- 1.
- 2.
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4.  
SQL

Recognition – OCR).

(Optical Character

1955 ..

1929 .<sup>5</sup>

Standard Oil

OCR -

1965 .

OCR

OCR

, 99%.

(intelligent character recognition).

5.

<sup>5</sup> Wikipedia. The Free Encyclopedia <[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optical\\_character\\_recognition](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optical_character_recognition)> (11.03.2009).

ExperVision TypeReader & RTK		Windows, Mac OS X, Unix, Linux, OS/2	TypeReader - 700 6
ABBYY Fine Reader OCR		Windows, Mac OS X	
Omni Page		Windows, Mac OS	Nuance Communications
Readiris		Windows, Mac OS	I.R.I.S. Group.
Zonal OCR		Windows	
InstantOCR		-	<a href="http://www.instantocr.com/">http://www.instantocr.com/</a>
SimpleOCR		Windows	-

OCR,

**DocuWare.**

**CIO<sup>6</sup>,  
PDF**

**JPG,**

**OCR**

**OCR**

**ABBYY FineReader.**

( .12).

<sup>6</sup> - - & . // CIO, 2008, .4.

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. 12.

400 dpi.  
(Black and White).  
34 KB.  
(Gray Scale) 861 KB

**Read**                      **OCR**                      **ABBY Fine Reader**                      **Process/**  
(File/Save Wizard),                      **Excel** ( . 13)  
( . 14).

	A	B	C
1	фирма/организация		
2			
3	БУЛСТАТ		
5	"Алфа комерс" ООД		
7	148040272		
9	Приходен Касов Ордер		
11	N: 123		
13	Дата		
15	12.3.2009		

. 13.

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PKO_B&W.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
фирма/организация
БУЛСТАТ
"Алфа комерс" оод
148040272
Приходен Касов ордер
N: 123
Дата
12.3.2009
да се приеме от/трите имена на лицето
Иван Петров Петров
Адрес по местоживееене
Лична карта/паспорт/, издадена на, от
Представител на пълномощно/дата
Основаение
Върнат аванс от подотчетно лице
Цифром
словом сумата
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123	12.3.2009			50	
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B	C	D	E	F
Номер	Дата	Да се приеме от	За срещу	Цифром
123	12.3.2009	Иван Петров Петров	Върнат аванс от подотчетно лице	50
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">                     =MID(From_scanner!A11;4;LEN(From_scanner!A11)-3)                 </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">                     =From_scanner!A19                 </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">                     =From_scanner!A29                 </div> </div>				
SQL за запис в база от данни Insert into PKO values(123, 12.3.2009, "Иван Петров Петров", "върнат аванс от подотчетно лице", 50)				
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">                     ="Insert into PKO values("&amp;B3&amp;","&amp;C3&amp;","&amp;CHAR(34)&amp;D3&amp;CHAR(34)&amp;","&amp;CHAR(34)&amp;E3&amp;CHAR(34)&amp;","&amp;F3&amp;")"                 </div>				

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“ ” , SQL  
 (Insert Queries).  
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3.

(Decision tables).

(ARHISK-1 ARHISK-

2) ( .8 .9).

8

(ARHISK-1)

ND	DA	MOL	VID	ZV
30	10.03.2009	1	1	5



9

## - (ARHISK-2)

ND	NM	IZD	DEJ	STA	OBEKT	KOL
30	2305	10	40	1	12	10
30	2306	10	40	1	12	2
30	2307	10	40	1	12	1

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## (MATER)

		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOL	NM	MR	SALK	SALS	DEBK	DEBS	KREK	KRES
1	2305	1	20	800	100	400	8	320
1	2306	1	10	20	20	40	2	40
1	2307	1	5	10	10	20	1	20

11

## (GLAKNI)

			-	-		
SM	IMES	VID	SALFD	SALFK	DEBS	KRES
302		1	100	0	30	20
304		1	20	0	6	12
601		1	0	0	20	8
611		1	200	0	50	40

12

## (RAZH)

STA	ZV	VID	IZD	DEJ	SUMA
1	5	1	10	40	20

13

## (POTR)

NM	MES	KOL

(ARHMATK)

							-	-
ND	DA	NM	VID	STA	IZD	DEJ	KOL	ST

ARHMATK

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 ARHISK-1 ARHISK-2)  
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 , 2009, .1, .30-35 , .  
 // CIO, 2009, .1, .45-47.

ARHISK-1 ARHISK-2, -  
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 - “ ” “ ”

GLAKNI.  
 MS Access ( .16). 15

	/							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
1	DEBK R							
2	( ): $ZE = \frac{SALS + DEBS}{SALK + DEBK}$ , “2305” 10, “2306” 2.							
3	(ST) ,							
4	MATER KRES							
5	KRES 601 302 DEBS 601 611 GLAKNI							
6	TCOS - SUMA RAZH -							
7	KOL POTR							

	ND	DA	MOL	VID	ZV
▶ +	30	10.3.2009 r.	1	1	5
* -	0		0	0	0

	ND	IZD	DEJ	STA	OBEKT	NM	KOL
▶	30	10	40	1	12	2305	10
	30	10	40	1	12	2306	2
	30	10	40	1	12	2307	1
* -	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	ND	DA	VID	ZV	IZD	DEJ	OBEKT	NM	KOL	ST
▶	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00

Record: 1 of 1

. 16. ARHISK-1, ARHISK-2 ARHMATK°

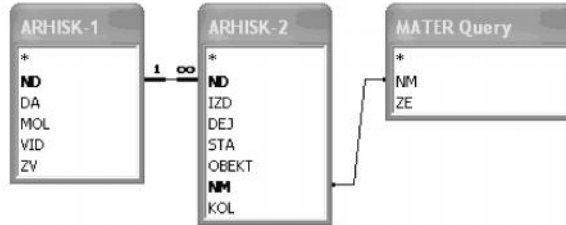
ARHISK-1 ARHISK-2

( . 17).

Field:	NM	ZE: ((SALS)+[DEBS])/((SALK)+[DEBK])	MOL
Table:	MATER		MATER
Sort:			
Show:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Criteria:			1

. 17.

Access 30 ARHMATK.  
(Append Query).  
ARHAMT  
( . 16).



Field:	ND	DA	VID	ZV	IZD	DEJ	OBEKT	NM	KOL	ST: [KOL]*[ZE]
Table:	ARHI	ARH	ARH	ARI	ARH	ARHI	ARHIS	ARI	ARH	
Sort:										
Append To:	ND	DA	VID	ZV	IZD	DEJ	OBEKT	NM	KOL	ST
Criteria:	30									

. 18. (Append Query) ARHAMT

16

ARHMATK

ND	DA	NM	VID	ZV	IZD	DEJ	OBEKT	KOL	ST
30	10.3.2009 .	2305	1	5	10	40	12	10	20,00
30	10.3.2009 .	2306	1	5	10	40	12	2	6,00
30	10.3.2009 .	2307	1	5	10	40	12	1	2,00

“WHERE ((([ARHISK-1].ND)=30))”.

ARHMATK. ( WHERE )

10 001 20 000.

“30”, “between 10001 and

20000” ( SQL WHERE

“WHERE ((([ARHISK-1].ND) Between 10001 And 20000))”.

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GLAKNI.

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10 601/302 611/601, 601 – , 302 – , 611 –

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 - 601 611;  
 - 302 601 ( . 19).

Данни от искането за  
отпускане на материали

+ 28

GLAKNI						
SM	IMES	WID	SALED	SALFK	DEBS	KRES
302	Материали	1	100	0	30	20
304	Стоки	1	20	0	6	12
601	Разходи за материали	1	0	0	20	8
611	Разходи за основната дейност	1	200	0	50	40

. 19.

GLAKNI

( . 20) (Update Query),  
 ( . 21) -

Field:	DEBS	SM
Table:	GLAKNI	GLAKNI
Update To:	[DEBS]+28	
Criteria:		601 Or 611

. 20.

(Update Query),

Field:	KRES	SM
Table:	GLAKNI	GLAKNI
Update To:	[KRES]+28	
Criteria:		302 Or 601

. 21.

(Update Query),

GLAKNI

( . 17).

(Update Query)

## GLAKNI

SM	IMES	WID	SALFD	SALFK	DEBS	KRES
302		1	100	0	30	48
304		1	20	0	6	12
601		1	0	0	48	36
611		1	200	0	78	40

” “ ”, “ ” (RAZH) “ ”  
(POTR).

## (RAZH)

STA	ZV	VID	IZD	DEJ	SUMA
1	5	1	10	40	28

## (POTR)

NM	MES	KOL
2305	3	10
2306	3	2
2307	3	1

ARHISK-1

ARHISK-2

12, —

” (GLAKNI)

(ARHISK-2)

“ -

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05.02.08.

“ - ”  
, 2009.

ARHISK-2

ARHISK-1

” (GLAKNI)

<sup>13</sup>,

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<sup>13</sup>

( 2009 .)

: <http://www.epi.bg/display.php?tid=148355>.

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 " " "GLAKNI" ( .22).

(GLAKNI)

SM	IMES	VID	SALFD	SALFK	DEBS	KRES






)		:	
)	= SALFD + DEBS - KRES,		= 0;
)	= SALFK - DEBS + KRES,		= 0;
)	= SALFD - SALFK + DEBS - KRES.		,
"	"	"	"

.22.

" GLAKNI





1. . MS Access . : , 2005, VIII, . 149-210.
2. , . . : , 2008, .
3. , . - - .  
// CIO2009, . 1, . 45-47.
4. , . . // , 2009, . 2, . 1-51.
5. , . . : . 2002.
6. , . . : . 2009, . 268.
7. , . .  
“ - . . ” 05.02.08.  
. , 2009.
8. , . . : , 2001.
9. , . , . . // .
10. . . . , 2009, . 1, . 30-35.
11. . . . & . // CIO, 2008, . 4.
12. Wikipedia The Free Encyclopedia <[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optical\\_character\\_recognition](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optical_character_recognition)> (11.03.2009).
13. Canon Bulgaria <[http://www.canon.bg/For\\_Work/Products/Document\\_Imaging\\_Systems/High\\_Speed\\_Document\\_Scanners/index.asp](http://www.canon.bg/For_Work/Products/Document_Imaging_Systems/High_Speed_Document_Scanners/index.asp)> (11.03.2009).

**TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT OF INFORMATION PROCESSES  
AIMED AT REPORTING ECONOMIC OPERATIONS IN INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS**

**Prof. Dr Ilia Lichev, Chief Assist. Prof. Dr Yulian Vasilev**

**Abstract**

In the present work we have set ourselves the task of advancing a technological development of the management process by means of utilizing the latest achievements in informatics. First of all, in accounting for economic operations there is propounded the application of the systematic approach, which stipulates that in entering the data from a given document in the database there should be recorded all available information, namely: the traditional accounting data, operational and technical data, normative and reference data and the data, needed for the execution of computational procedures in the application of economic-mathematical modelling.

An important place is allotted to the automatic accounting of operations, which sharply facilitates the automation of the accounting process. The latter is possible owing to the maintenance of electronic documents in an on-line system in the form of transaction data arrays. The object is to maintain a database of current data on the processes carried out. A particular place is reserved in the work for the study of the processes of entering the primary documents into archive arrays by means of digitization and structuralization of the data from the scanned documents.

**TECHNOLOGISCHE OPTIMIERUNG DER INFORMATIONSPROZESSE IN DER  
BUCHFÜHRUNG VON GESCHÄFTSOPERATIONEN  
IN DER INDUSTRIEWIRTSCHAFT**

**Prof. Dr. Iliya Litchev, Hauptass. Dr. Yulian Vasilev**

**Zusammenfassung**

Das Ziel der vorliegenden Arbeit besteht darin, die Möglichkeiten der Optimierung der Prozesse der Geschäftsführung durch den Einsatz der letzten Errungenschaften der Informatik aufzuzeigen. Vor allem für die Buchungen von Geschäftsoperationen wird der Einsatz der systematischen Vorgehensweise angeboten, die darin besteht, dass bei der Informationseingabe alle Daten eingegeben werden, und nämlich die traditionellen rechnungswesenbezogenen Daten, die prozessbezogenen technischen Daten, die Vermerke über die entsprechenden Regelwerke und Nachschlagewerke sowie die rechnungstechnischen Vorgehensweisen unter Verwendung von ökonomisch-mathematischen Modellen.

Besondere Beachtung findet die automatische Kontoführung der Geschäftsoperationen, die die Automatisierung der Buchführung auf einen Schlag erheblich erleichtert. Diese automatische Kontoführung wird ermöglicht durch den Einsatz von elektronischen Dokumenten in On-line-Systemen in der Form von Datenbanken von Überweisungen. Das Ziel dieser Systeme ist, aktuelle Datenbanken über die laufenden Prozesse aufzubauen und zu unterhalten. Besondere Berücksichtigung in der Studie findet die Untersuchung der Prozesse der Eingabe von primären Dokumenten in Datenablagen unter Einsatz der Digitalisierung und Strukturierung von Daten aus gescannten Dokumenten.

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on-line

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